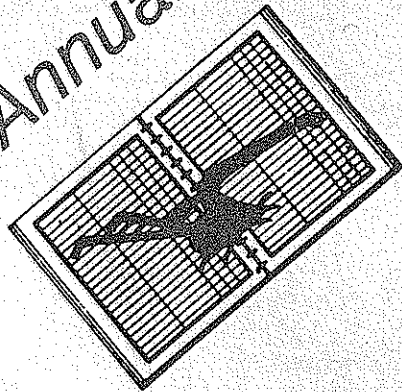
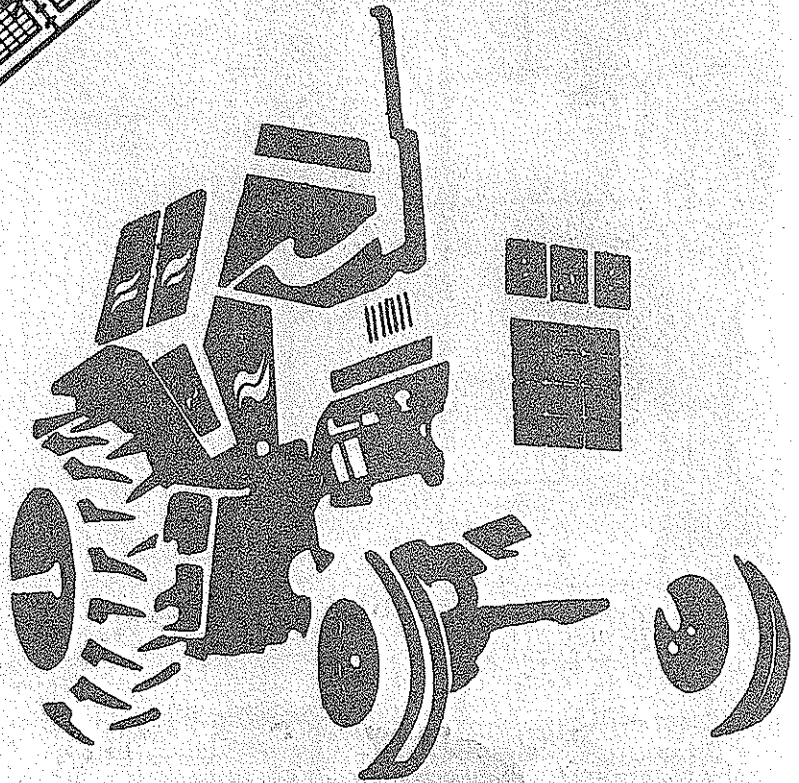


FARM BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

1986 Annual Report



NORTHWESTERN MINNESOTA
REPORT NO. 32
AREA VOCATIONAL TECHNICAL
INSTITUTE
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.



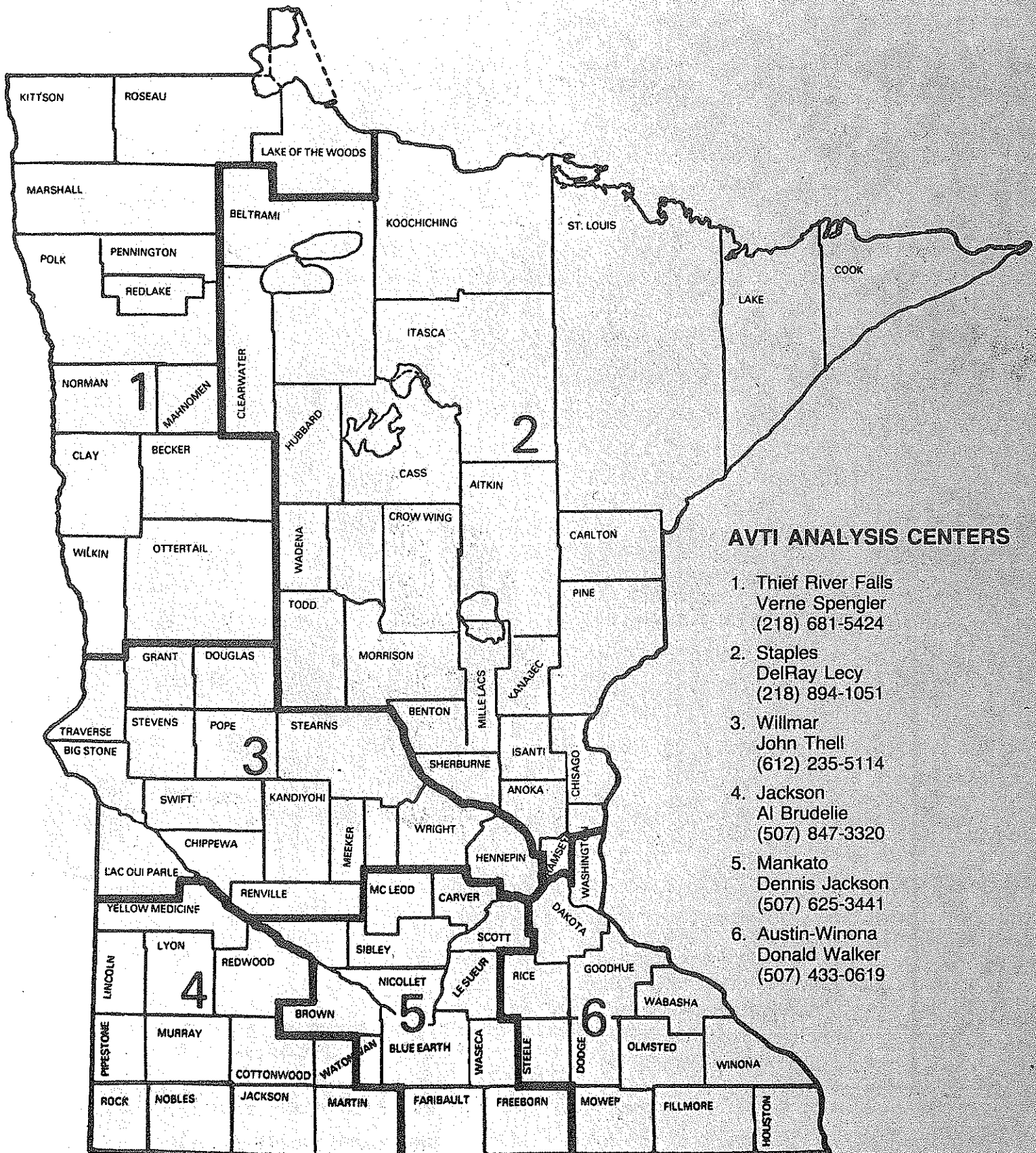
In Cooperation With The
STATE BOARD OF VOCATIONAL
TECHNICAL EDUCATION AND
AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

PERSONAL COPY OF:

Mr. Al Dalen

AN ADULT EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

VO-AG FARM MANAGEMENT AREAS



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1986 REPORT OF THE FARM MANAGEMENT PROGRAM FOR VOCATIONAL
AGRICULTURE IN NORTHWESTERN MINNESOTA

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*Whole farm includes all landlords and operators.

INTRODUCTION

Adult Farm Business Management Education programs have been part of the public school vocational agriculture offerings since 1952. From the early cooperative efforts of the State Department of Education, Department of Agricultural Education (U. of Minn.) and the Department of Agricultural Economics (U. of Minn.), the program has expanded to serve over 4,500 farm families in six regional farm management areas. Programs are managed by the State Board of Vocational-Technical Education, AVTI's and local school districts.

From the very beginning the purpose of the farm management education part of the adult agriculture program was to help farm families achieve their farm business and family goals through improved management organization and efficiency of their farms. The purpose has not changed.

To accomplish the purpose, programs have been organized to generally conform to the following guidelines:

1. Farmers enroll in a specific farm management course.
2. Each course has a specific major objective and specific units of instruction to meet the objective.
3. Courses are offered in sequence, and farmers are expected to enroll in the first course and follow the sequence. They may continue enrollment in the advanced courses as long as they desire.
4. There is continuity between the courses; each one leads to the other.
5. Part of the instruction is done on the farm with the individual farm family.

Most programs organize their courses around the same central themes. They are:

- Year 1 - Farm Business records and accounts.
- Year 2 - Farm Business analysis and evaluation.
- Year 3 - Farm Business organization.
- Advanced - (For students who have completed years 1, 2 and 3.) In the advanced series of classes and on-farm instructional visits, the major emphasis is on evaluating the business, examining alternatives and continuing the reorganization of the resources used in the business.

Like most education programs, enrollees benefit from the instruction in relation to how much effort they put into study. But there have been some research studies that show that on the average, enrollees get some exciting results.

Of course, some farmers may have benefited more, and some less, depending upon how seriously they studied the results of their business analysis and the kind of decisions they made as a result of the study.

The analysis of the records and the preparation of the reports for Northwestern Minnesota were done under the direction of Verne Spengler of the Area Vocational-Technical Institute at Thief River Falls. The program is locally supervised by Dr. Leo Ruberto, Superintendent of the Thief River Falls Public Schools and by Dr. Orley Gunderson, Director of the Area Vocational-Technical Institute.

A special thank you is due the clerical staff: Shirley Koop, Bernie Burger, Myrna Giauque, Wilma Bornholdt, Rita Wald, Thief River Falls; Norma Ackerson, Barnesville; Patty Maruska, Fosston; Arlene Furuseth, Roseau; Carol Lockhart, Ulen; Suzie Bucholz, Moorhead; Becky Crary, Detroit Lakes; Jane Salber, Fertile and Verona Onstad, Ada.

Esther Mattson, our secretary, oversees the general operation of this office, including correspondence, billing and organization.

SCHOOLS PARTICIPATING

This report deals with farmers enrolled in 24 schools in Northwestern Minnesota. A list of cooperating schools and instructors follows:

Schools

Ada, Twin Valley
Barnesville
Baudette
Detroit Lakes
Fergus Falls
Fertile
Fosston
Frazee
Goodridge
Hawley
Henning
Kittson County
Mahnomen, Ulen, Twin Valley
Moorhead
Red Lake Falls
Roseau, Badger, Warroad
Thief River Falls, Plummer,
Oklee, Red Lake Falls

Instructors

Peter Revier
Tom Risdal
Gerald Ausmus
Duane Lemmon
Allen Schoenbauer
Ron Salber
Doug Fjerstad
Ron Monson
Wayne Dittmer
Dennis Olsen
Charles Erickson
Mark Prosser
Mike Lockhart
Rick Morgan
Mark Berg
Duane Jaenicke
Al Dalen
Don Johnsen
Danie Packard

WHY KEEP RECORDS?

Systematic use of records seems to raise the managerial level of the farmers. Once a farmer starts using records to check up on his performance, it is likely that he will continue for some years to improve his position above that of his less systematic neighbor.*

*Britannica Research Service

300 Records were included in the average.

520 Records were processed.

Table 1 - Whole Farm Inventories, 1986

Items	Average of 300 Farms	
1 Size of Farm - Total Acres	867.6	
2 - Tillable Acres	775.9	
3 Work Units - Crops	315.01	
4 - Livestock	144.00	
5 - Other	7.41	
6 Total Size of Business in Work Units	466.41	
7 Number of Workers	1.64	
8 Farm Capital Investment per Worker	\$	268148
8A Farm Capital Investment per Work Unit	\$	1034
	<u>Jan. 1</u>	<u>Dec. 31</u>
9 <u>PRODUCTIVE LIVESTOCK</u>		
10 Dairy Cows	10071	9913
11 Other Dairy Cattle	5283	5334
12 Beef Breeding Cattle	6473	6424
13 Beef Feeder Cattle	2454	2823
14 Hogs	1510	1532
15 Sheep (Incl. Feeders) & Goats	389	323
16 Poultry - All Types		
17 Other Livestock		
18 Total Productive Livestock	\$ 26180	26349
19 <u>CROP, SEED, FEED & SUPPLIES</u>	51323	49059
20 <u>POWER, MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT</u>		
21 Auto & Truck (Farm Share)	6609	6518
22 Power & Machinery	44093	42172
23 Irrigation Equipment	274	235
24 Custom Work Equipment	332	245
25 Livestock Equipment	3481	3187
26 Total Power, Mach. & Equip.	\$ 54789	52357
27 Land	284364	286039
28 Buildings-Fences-Etc.	26417	26018
29 Total Farm Capital	\$ 443072	439821
30 Increase or Decrease in Total Farm Capital		\$ (-3251)

Table 1 lists the categories of farm capital for the average of farms and for the 60 most profitable and the 60 least profitable farms. These averages include the landlord's share of the investment for rented farms.

Livestock, crops, seed and feed reflect a conservative market price at the time the inventory is taken.

Machinery, equipment and building values reflect cost less depreciation.

The number of workers listed on line 7 includes the operator(s), hired labor and unpaid family labor as well as the labor portion of custom work hired.

Table 1 - Whole Farm Inventories, 1986

Items	Average of 60 High Farms		Average of 60 Low Farms	
1 Size of Farm - Total Acres	1226.6		914.6	
2 - Tillable Acres	1135.8		820.5	
3 Work Units - Crops	530.53		315.55	
4 - Livestock	129.87		70.89	
5 - Other	16.68		5.06	
6 Total Size of Business in Work Units	677.08		391.49	
7 Number of Workers	2.09		1.63	
8 Farm Capital Investment per Worker	\$ 315277		323189	
8A Farm Capital Investment per Work Unit	\$ 969		1427	
	<u>Jan. 1</u>	<u>Dec. 31</u>	<u>Jan. 1</u>	<u>Dec. 31</u>
9 <u>PRODUCTIVE LIVESTOCK</u>				
10 Dairy Cows	9390	9623	3448	3545
11 Other Dairy Cattle	4637	4759	2505	2289
12 Beef Breeding Cattle	4699	4755	8530	7273
13 Beef Feeder Cattle	941	1261	3076	2440
14 Hogs	1882	2496	1261	953
15 Sheep (Incl. Feeders) & Goats	105	78	1058	997
16 Poultry - All Types				
17 Other Livestock				
18 Total Productive Livestock	\$ 21654	22972	19879	17497
19 <u>CROP, SEED, FEED & SUPPLIES</u>	99453	112191	65337	48055
20 <u>POWER, MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT</u>				
21 Auto & Truck (Farm Share)	11689	11494	8383	8462
22 Power & Machinery	61710	66177	58926	52901
23 Irrigation Equipment	395	352	356	310
24 Custom Work Equipment	1653	1218		
25 Livestock Equipment	3182	3154	1203	1033
26 Total Power, Mach. & Equip.	\$ 78629	82396	68869	62706
27 Land	406461	412471	350838	348979
28 Buildings-Fences-Etc.	33220	34037	25850	25645
29 Total Farm Capital	\$ 639418	664067	530774	502881
30 Increase or Decrease in Total Farm Capital	\$ 24649			\$ (-27893)

Table 2A - Whole Farm Summary of Cash Receipts, 1986

Items	Average of 300 Farms	High 60 Farms	Low 60 Farms
1 <u>Sale of Livestock & Livestock Products</u>			
2 Dairy Cows	\$ 1981	1657	503
3 Dairy Products	22213	21000	7578
4 Other Dairy Cattle	1575	1106	596
5 Beef Breeding Cattle	2823	2371	3369
6 Beef Feeder Cattle	2997	943	3050
7 Hogs Complete & Mixed	863		573
8 Hogs Finishing	1673	2791	1593
9 Hogs Producing Weaning Pigs	2127	4855	737
10 Sheep, Goats & Wool, Farm Flock	441	120	468
11 Sheep & Wool, Feeder Lambs			
12 Chickens (Incl. Hens & Broilers)			
13 Turkeys			
14 Eggs			
15 Other Productive Livestock & Products			
16 Other Misc. Livestock Income	147		8
17 Total Sales of Productive Lvstk. \$	36841	34843	18475
18 <u>Sale of Crops</u>			
19 Wheat	33818	74673	32312
19A Durum	7		36
20 Other Small Grains	15412	23559	20037
21 Corn	4582	7018	4674
22 Soybeans	5909	9093	4452
22A Sunflowers	1385	2147	2088
23 Other Row Crops	16925	51012	10960
24 Legumes & Other Forage	920	668	1515
25 Grass Seed	507	1153	822
26 Fruits & Nuts			
27 Veg. Roadside Market & Specialty	18		27
28 Nursery, Timber & Other	98	451	
29 Set Aside Acres - Gov't. Payments	25114	42159	26498
29A PIK Acres			
29B Sale of Crops & Supplies Pur. for Resale	133		125
30 Total Sales From Crops & Supplies \$	104829	211933	103545
31 Cap. Assets Sold (Auto/Trk./Mach.)	672	934	1026
31A Cap. Assets Sold (Bldgs. & Imprvmnts)	30	62	
31B Cap. Assets Sold (Land)	1125	1558	1912
32 Gas Tax Refund	39	31	51
33 Income From Work Off The Farm	971	1306	1136
34 Custom Work Enterprise Income	412	2051	
35 Patronage Refunds	408	937	418
36 Miscellaneous Farm Income	6347	12606	6078
37 Total Farm Sales	\$ 151674	266261	132640
38 Increase in Farm Capital		24649	
39 Family Living from The Farm	370	331	196
40 Total Farm Receipts (37)+(38)+(39)\$	152044	291241	132836

Table 2B - Whole Farm Summary of Cash Expenses, 1986

Items	Average of 300 Farms	High 60 Farms	Low 60 Farms
1 <u>Purchase of Livestock</u>			
2 Dairy Cows	\$ 273	215	
3 Other Dairy Cattle	194	165	30
4 Beef Breeding Cattle	278	393	170
5 Beef Feeder Cattle	1490	632	366
6 Hogs Complete & Mixed	11		23
7 Hogs Finishing	319	981	3
8 Hogs Producing Weaning Pigs	221	726	116
9 Sheep & Goats	32	6	7
10 Sheep, Feeder Lambs			
11 Chickens (Incl. Hens & Broilers)			
12 Turkeys			
13 Other Productive Livestock			
14 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	3005	2759	1298
14A Purc. of Crops/Supplies Purc. for Resale	10185	26046	8204
15 Feed Bought	7092	7802	3236
16 Fertilizer	11131	19123	11905
17 Chemicals	6108	12159	6729
18 Other Crops Expense	9436	15854	10227
19 Irrigation Operation Costs	11	21	27
20 Custom Work Enterprise Op.Costs, Inc.Labor	279	1392	
21 Custom Work Hired	3659	5263	2744
22 Repair & Upkeep of Livestock Equip.	641	977	220
23 Repair & Upkeep of Farm Real Estate	1047	1810	1035
24 Gas,Diesel & Lub. Bought (Farm Share)	6474	9325	6733
25 Repair & Operation of Mach,Trac,Trk & Auto	9521	14860	10180
26 Repair & Upkeep of Irrigation Equipment			1
27 Repairs - Custom Work Enterprise	52	258	
28 Wages of Hired Labor	5672	8964	7421
29 Personal Property & Real Estate Taxes	4413	7547	4726
30 General Farm Expense	3895	6480	4437
31 Telephone Expense (Farm Share)	416	434	471
32 Electricity Expense (Farm Share)	1676	2096	1379
33 <u>Total Cash Operating Expense</u>	\$ 87531	146290	81687
34 Power, Crop & Gen. Mach. Bought (Fm. Sh.)	10669	21913	9889
35 Irrigation Equipment Bought			
36 Custom Work Equipment Bought			
37 Livestock Equipment Bought	403	466	122
38 New Real Estate - Bldgs./Improvements	2334	4119	2787
38A New Real Estate - Land	2862	7013	583
39 <u>Total Farm Purchases(33) thru (38A)</u>	\$ 103799	179801	95068
40 Decrease in Farm Capital	3034		27893
41 Interest on Farm Capital (7 pct. Charge)	30686	45622	36178
42 Unpaid Family Labor	10		
43 Labor Chg. for Partners & Other Operators			
44 Board Furnished Hired Labor	38	5	150
45 <u>Total Farm Exp. (39) thru (44)</u>	\$ 137567	225428	159289
46 Ret. to Op. Labor & Mgmt.-Single Op. (WF)	\$ 14477	65813	(-26453)
(2A/40) - (45)			
47 Number of Operators	1	1	1
48 Full Time Operator Equivalents	1.18	1.40	1.06
49 Ret. to Op.Lab. & Mgmt/Full Time Op.Equiv.	11528	54625	(-25543)
(2B/43+46) Divided By (2B/48)			

Table 3 - Whole Farm Enterprise Statement, 1986

Items	Average of 300 Farms	High 60 Farms	Low 60 Farms
1 Returns & Net Increases			
2 Productive Livestock			
3 Dairy Cows	\$ 21356	19898	7266
4 Other Dairy Cattle	4557	4333	1465
5 Beef Breeding Cattle	2901	2117	2960
6 Feeder Cattle	1508	599	1125
7 Hogs, Complete & Mixed	927		548
8 Hog Finishing Enterprise	1038	1962	824
9 Producing Weaning Pigs	2175	4591	1100
10 Sheep & Goats	353	87	408
11 Sheep, Feeder Lambs			
12 Chickens (Incl. Hens & Broilers)			
13 Turkeys			
14 Other Productive Livestock			
15 Total All Productive Livestock	\$ 34814	33586	15696
16 Value of Feed Fed to Livestock (Minus)	15943	14742	9231
17 Return Over Feed from Livestock	18871	18844	6465
18 Crop, Seed & Feed	84434	184241	63122
18A Crops & Supplies Purc. for Resale (Net)	(-10052)	(-26046)	(-8079)
19 Cooperative Patronage Refunds	408	937	418
20 Miscellaneous Farm Income	6347	12606	6078
21 Custom Work Enterprise	(-7)	(-34)	
22 Total Returns & Net Increases	\$ 100002	190548	68003
23 Expenses & Net Decreases			
24 Truck & Auto (Farm Share)	\$ 5423	6235	5456
25 Tractors & Crop Machinery	24850	37960	27617
26 Irrigation Equipment	30	42	46
27 Electricity	1676	2096	1379
28 Livestock Equipment	1374	1581	529
29 Buildings, Fences & Tiling	3744	5050	4027
30 Bare Land	(-5)	(-554)	530
31 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	3005	2759	1298
32 Labor-Pd, Unpd, Custom Wrk (Excl. Cus. Lbr.)	6018	9483	7763
33 Labor Charge for Other Operator(s)			
34 Property Tax	4413	7547	4726
35 General Farm Expense	3895	6480	4437
35A Telephone Expense	416	434	471
36 Interest on Farm Capital (7 Pct. Charge)	30686	45622	36178
37 Total Expenses & Net Decreases	\$ 85525	124736	94456
38 Return to Oper. Labor & Mgmt. (Single Op.)	\$ 14477	65813	(-26453)
39 Number of Farm Operators	1	1	1
40 Full Time Operators Equivalents	1.18	1.40	1.06
41 Return to Opr. Lab & Mgmt./Full Time Opr.	11528	54625	(-25543)

Table 4 - Operators Household Expense, 1986

Items	Average of 174 Farms	High 34 Farms	Low 34 Farms
1 Number of Persons - Family	4	4	4
2 Number of Adult Equivalent - Family	3.1	3.3	3.0
3 Church & Welfare	\$ 874	1640	867
4 Medical Care & Health Insurance	2392	2727	2559
5 Food & Meals Bought	4004	4630	3827
6 Operating Expense & Supplies	2183	2555	2833
7 Furnishings & Equipment	790	946	841
8 Clothing & Clothing Materials	1116	1445	1137
9 Personal Care, Personal Spending	1831	2407	1448
10 Education	838	1279	687
11 Recreation	211	157	473
12 Gifts & Special Events	617	804	574
12A Personal Interest	257	998	331
13 Personal Share Truck & Auto Expense	762	885	658
14 Operator Share Upkeep on Dwelling	37	19	5
14A Cash Rent (Personal)			
15 Personal Share Tel. & Elec. Expense	782	1029	585
15A Personal Share - Gen. Farm Expense	22	31	
16 Total Cash Living Expense	\$ 16716	21553	16826
17 Personal Share New Truck & Auto	627	946	425
18 New Dwelling Bought	985	221	589
19 Taxes & Other Deductions	1660	2784	1382
20 Life Insurance	1140	3012	1018
21 Total HH & Pers. (16) thru (20)	\$ 21127	28516	20240
22 Total Fam. Living from the Farm(33)	384	254	241
23 Total Cash & Non-Cash Expense (21) + (22)	21511	28770	20481
23A Paid on Personal Debt	27		
23B Savings & Investments (Excl. Life Ins.)	1262	3960	489
23C Total Cash/Non-Cash Funds for Pers. Use	\$ 22800	32731	20970
24 <u>FAMILY LIVING FROM THE FARM</u>			
25	<u>OPER.SHARE</u>	<u>OPER.SHARE</u>	<u>OPER.SHARE</u>
26 Milk & Cream (Quarts)	386	317	182
27 Beef & Buffalo (Pounds)	547	277	348
28 Pork (Pounds)	71	65	92
29 Lamb, Mutton, Goat (Pounds)			
30 Poultry, All Fowl (Pounds)			
31 Eggs (Dozen)			
32 Veg., Fruits, Spuds, Other Prod. & Fuel			
33 Total Family Living from the Farm	\$ 384	254	241

Household and personal accounts are important if the family is to manage its financial affairs wisely. The household and personal expenses and receipts are presented in Table 4. These farmers spent an average of \$ 21511 for family living, in addition to the food, fuel and housing furnished by the farm.

Table 5 - Statement of Financial Position - Operator, 1986

Items	Average of 291 Farms	
	Jan. 1	Dec. 31
1 Total Productive Livestock	\$ 25216	24967
2 Crop, Seed & Feed	49137	47121
3 Total Power, Mach. & Equip.	54267	52061
4 Land (Acres Owned 459.5)(Tillable 329.2)	161523	163244
5 Buildings, Fences, Etc.	26032	25557
6 Total Farm Capital	\$ 316174	312950
7 Non-Farm Assets	23990	25343
7A Cash on Hand & In Bank	11286	13957
7B Non-Farm Real Estate	678	726
8 Dwelling	24808	25396
9 Total Assets	\$ 376936	378372
10 Real Estate Mortgages	122794	120638
11 Chattel Mortgages	77967	76727
12 Notes	10462	12206
13 Accounts Payable	2341	2333
14 Total Liabilities	\$ 213563	211904
15 Farmers Net Worth	\$ 163373	166468
16 Gain (or Loss) in Net Worth		\$ 3095
17 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>		
18 Return to Op. Labor & Mgmt. (6B/47)	\$ 10808	
19 Return to Cap. & Family Labor(6B/48)	16444	
20 Non-Farm Income		
21 Outside Investment Income	1631	
22 Other Pers. Income & Income Tax Ref.	7707	
22A Sale of (P.S.) Dwelling, Auto & Trk.	94	
23 Total Non-Farm Income	\$ 9432	
24 Total Family Farm & Non-Farm Inc.	\$ 25876	
25 Total Money Borrowed (Business & Pers.)	63177	
26 Total Paid on Debt (Prin.-Business Only)	65009	
27 Total Cash/Non-Cash Exp./Pers. Use(4/23C)	23067	
28 Ratio: Total Farm-Exp. to Rec. (O.S.)	.932	
	Jan. 1	Dec. 31
29 Ratio: Total-Assets to Liabilities	1.765	1.786
30 Ratio: Non-Real Estate-Assets to Liab.	1.806	1.791
31 Ratio: Real Estate-Assets to Liab.	1.735	1.782
32 Ratio: Net Worth to Total Liab.	.765	.786
*33 Ratio: Cash Op. Exp.to Adj.Total FmSlS(O.S.)		.771
34 Ratio: Total Fm.Rec.to Av. Farm Cap. (W.S.)		.367
35 Ratio: Total Fm.Rec.to Av. Farm Cap. (O.S.)		.506
36 Inventoried Value of Farm Per Owned Acre		466
37 Inventoried Value of Farm Per Tillable Acre		543
38 Debt (All Sources) Per Acre Owned		461

*Adjusted farm sales does not include sale of capital assets.

**Items 1-5 show the distribution of capital invested by the operator in the farm business. All assets are based upon the modified cost (cost minus depreciation). Land may have been adjusted to reflect long term changes in value.

Table 5 - Statement of Financial Position - Operator, 1986

Items	High 58 Farms		Low 58 Farms	
	Jan. 1	Dec. 31	Jan. 1	Dec. 31
ASSETS				
1 Total Productive Livestock	\$ 23566	24441	19620	16417
2 Crop, Seed & Feed	91724	106689	67772	49422
3 Total Power, Mach. & Equip.	77597	81331	68203	60756
4 Land(Acres Owned 557.8)(Tillable 393.0)	235797	241869	211843	210196
5 Buildings, Fences, Etc.	32529	32856	29633	28757
6 Total Farm Capital	\$ 461212	487185	397072	365548
7 Non-Farm Assets	44606	46758	24973	26332
7A Cash On Hand & In Bank	20226	22451	10924	14250
7B Non-Farm Real Estate	959	959	605	847
8 Dwelling	32892	32976	27343	27721
9 Total Assets	\$ 559896	590329	460918	434698
LIABILITIES				
10 Real Estate Mortgages, Contracts	182132	174219	124423	118506
11 Chattel Mortgages	99795	95532	87299	88661
12 Notes	16189	18897	9777	11016
13 Accounts Payable	2279	1751	1293	1433
14 Total Liabilities	\$ 300395	290399	222792	219615
15 NET WORTH	\$ 259501	299930	238126	215083
16 Gain (or Loss) in Net Worth		\$ 40429		\$ (-23042)
SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION				
18 Return to Op. Labor & Mgmt. (6B/47)	\$ 57158		(-27185)	
19 Return to Cap. & Family Labor (6B/48)	63556		(-14717)	
20 Non-Farm Income				
21 Outside Investment Income	3176		1496	
22 Other Pers. Income & Income Tax Ref.	7181		11133	
22A Sale of (P.S.) Dwelling, Auto & Truck	280			
23 Total Non-Farm Income	\$ 10637		12628	
24 Total Family Farm & Non-Farm Income	74193		(-2089)	
25 Total Money Borrowed (Bus. & Pers.)	78279		58080	
26 Total Paid on Debt (Prin.) - Bus. Only	88416		61098	
26A Total Paid on Debt (Int.)				
27 Total Cash/Non-Cash Exp/Pers. Use(4/23C)	34359		22662	
28 Ratio: Total Farm-Expenses to Rec.(O.S.)	.806		1.195	
	Jan. 1	Dec. 31	Jan. 1	Dec. 31
29 Ratio: Total-Assets to Liabilities	1.864	2.033	2.069	1.979
30 Ratio: Non-Real Estate-Assets to Liab.	2.179	2.424	1.947	1.653
31 Ratio: Real Estate-Assets to Liab.	1.659	1.772	2.165	2.257
32 Ratio: Net Worth to Total Liab.	.864	1.033	1.069	.979
*33 Ratio: Cash Op.Ex. to Adj.Total FmSl's(O.S.)		.740		.807
34 Ratio: Total Fm.Rec.to Av.Fm.Capital (W.F.)		.419		.298
35 Ratio: Total Fm.Rec.to Av.Fm.Capital (O.S.)		.622		.365
36 Inventoried Value of Farm Per Owned Acre		552		477
37 Inventoried Value of Farm Per Tillable Acre		618		555
38 Debt (All Sources) Per Acre Owned		521		392

*Adjusted farm sales does not include sale of capital assets.

**Items 1-5 show the distribution of capital invested by the operator to the farm business. All assets are based upon the modified cost (cost minus depreciation). Land may have been adjusted to reflect long term changes in value.

Table 6A - Operators Share of Cash Receipts, 1986

Items	Average of 300 Farms	High 60 Farms	Low 60 Farms
1 Sale of Livestock & Livestock Products			
2 Dairy Cows	\$ 1959	2343	979
3 Dairy Products	21771	27158	8128
4 Other Dairy Cattle	1522	1275	763
5 Beef Breeding Cattle	2707	2114	3172
6 Beef Feeder Cattle	2962	594	2692
7 Hogs Complete & Mixed	861	2019	573
8 Hogs Finishing	1637	2984	1434
9 Hogs Producing Weaning Pigs	2114	4855	973
10 Sheep, Goats & Wool, Farm Flock	417	120	356
11 Sheep & Wool, Feeder Lambs			
12 Chickens (Inc. Hens & Broilers)			
13 Turkeys			
14 Eggs			
15 Other Prod. Livestock & Products			
16 Other Misc. Livestock Income	146		8
17 Total Sales of Productive Lvsk.	\$ 36095	43463	19078
18 Sale of Crops			
19 Wheat	33085	66643	36287
19A Durum	7		36
20 Other Small Grain	14896	22174	18170
21 Corn	4966	7943	7122
22 Soybeans	5891	7236	6600
22A Sunflowers	1380	1642	1977
23 Other Row Crops	16457	51772	10219
24 Legumes & Other Roughage	907	612	884
25 Grass Seed	505	1494	822
26 Fruits & Nuts			
27 Vegetables, Roadside Market & Specialty	18		
28 Nursery, Timber & Other	98	451	
29 Set Aside Acres - Gov. Payments	25130	40288	26579
29A Pik Acres			
29B Sale of Crops & Supplies Purc. for Resale	133		125
30 Total Sales from Crops & Supplies	\$ 103472	200255	108821
31 Cap. Assets Sold (Auto/Trk/Mach)	778	1469	1039
31A Cap. Assets Sold (Bldgs. & Improvements)	30	62	
31B Cap. Assets Sold (Land)	821	932	1912
32 Gas Tax Refund	38	12	49
33 Income From Work Off the Farm	962	1299	995
34 Custom Work Enterprise Income	410		2051
35 Patronage Refunds	398	925	402
36 Misc. Farm Income	6316	10624	6748
37 Total Farm Sales	\$ 149322	259041	141095
38 Increase in Farm Capital		25026	
39 Family Living From the Farm	369	350	205
40 Total Farm Receipts(37)+(38)+(39)	\$ 149691	284417	141300
41 Adjusted Total Farm Sales (37) - (31)	147693	256578	138144
42 Total Cash Farm Operating Expense(6B/35)	114312	191217	112220
43 Net Cash Operating Income	\$ 33381	65362	25924

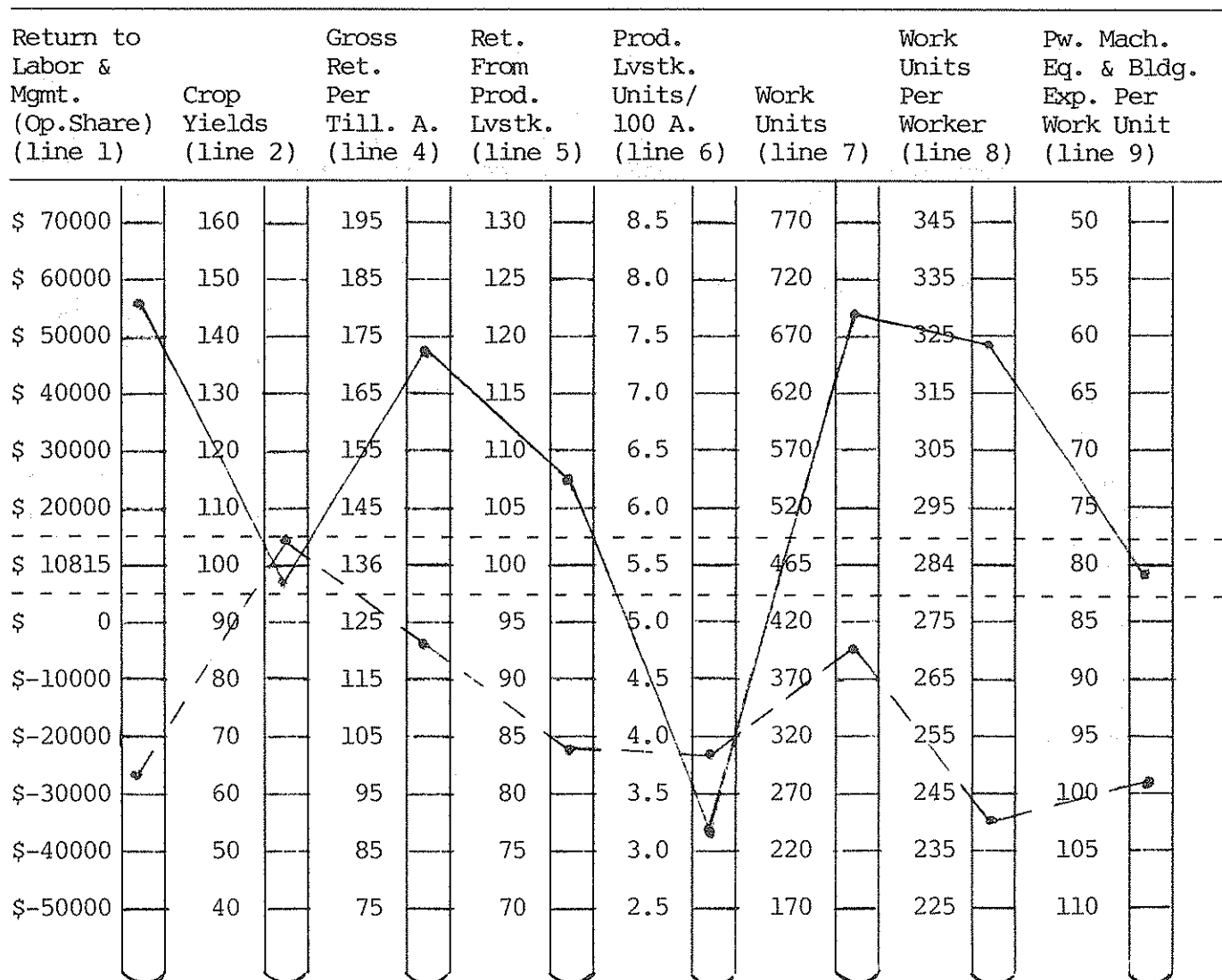
Table 6B - Operators Share of Cash Expenses, 1986

Items	Average of 300 Farms	High 60 Farms	Low 60 Farms
1 Purchase of Livestock			
2 Dairy Cows	\$ 262	215	
3 Other Dairy Cattle	190	200	144
4 Beef Breeding Cattle	250	340	136
5 Beef Feeder Cattle	1211	445	353
6 Hogs Complete	11		23
7 Hogs Finishing	318	997	
8 Hogs Producing Weaning Pigs	220	726	119
9 Sheep, Farm Flock	31	3	7
10 Sheep, Feeder Lambs			
11 Chickens			
12 Turkeys			
13 Other Productive Livestock			
14 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	2965	3622	1164
14A Purc. of Crops/Supplies Purch. for Resale	10146	23175	9691
15 Feed Bought	6948	9919	3125
16 Fertilizer	11003	17595	12997
17 Chemicals	6075	12282	6918
18 Other Crop Expense	9331	15192	11601
19 Irrigation Operation Cost	12	26	27
20 Custom Work Oper. Cost, Incl. Labor	278		1392
21 Custom Work Hired	3586	5768	2412
22 Repair & Upkeep of Lvstk. Equipment	638	1156	428
23 Repair & Upkeep of Farm Real Estate	1037	1672	1071
24 Gas, Diesel & Lubricants (Farm Share)	6427	9003	6874
25 Repair & Op.-Mach., Trac., Trk., Auto(F.S.)	9448	14384	10220
26 Repair & Upkeep of Irrigation Equip.			1
27 Repairs, Custom Work Enterprise	52		258
28 Wages of Hired Labor	5629	9682	7277
29 Personal Prop. & Real Estate Taxes	2701	4987	3153
30 Cash Rent	13093	23135	11689
31 General Farm Expenses	3881	6035	5075
32 Telephone Expense (F.S.)	411	470	488
33 Electricity Expense (F.S.)	1667	2435	1505
34 Interest Actually Paid	16492	27751	14073
35 Total Cash Operating Expense	\$ 114312	191217	112220
36 Power, Crop & Gen. Mach. Bought (F.S.)	10586	20973	8670
37 Irrigation Equipment Bought			
38 Custom Work Enterprise Equip. Bought			
39 Livestock Equipment Bought	399	458	144
40 New Real Estate-Bldg./Improvements	2327	3380	2496
40A New Real Estate - Land	2852	6689	850
41 Total Farm Purch. (35) thru (40A)	\$ 130476	222716	124380
42 Decrease in Farm Capital	2877		31499
43 Interest on Farm Capital(7 pct. Charge)	5476	4925	12849
44 Unpaid Family Labor	10		
45 Board Furnished Hired Labor	37		150
46 Total Farm Expense (41) thru (45)	\$ 138876	227641	168878
47 Return to Op. Labor & Mgmt. (O.S.)	\$ 10815	56776	(-27578)
(6A/40)-(46)			
48 Return to Cap. & Fam.Labor(47)+(44)+(43)	\$ 16301	61701	(-14729)

Table 8 - Measures of Farm Organization, 1986

Items	Average of 300 Farms	High 60 Farms	Low 60 Farms
1 Return to Operators Labor & Mgmt.	\$ 10815	56776	(-27578)
2 Crop Yield Index	100.0	99.2	102.7
3 Percent Tillable Land in High Return Crops			
4 Gross Return/Tillable Acre (Exc. Past.)	\$ 136.48	170.79	121.65
5 Return per \$100 Feed Fed Prod.Lvstk.Index	100.0	106.6	84.6
*6 Livestock Units per 100 Acres	5.53	3.23	3.69
7 Size of Business - Work Units	465.43	677.08	391.49
8 Work Units per Worker	283.80	323.96	240.18
9 Power,Mach.,Equip.,Bldg.Exp./Worker Unit	80.03	79.52	99.76
10 Farm Capital Investment per Worker	\$ 268374	311838	317072
11 Index of Return per \$100 Feed Fed			
12 6100A Beef Breeding Farm, Whole Herd, Comm.	100.0	92.0	89.9
13 6120A Beef Breeding Farm,Whole Herd,Purebred	100.0	154.0	59.2
14 6140A Beef Feeders Feedlot	100.0	101.7	71.4
15 6290A Dairy Cows, Comm., General	100.0	108.5	92.0
16 6310A Other Dairy,Comm., Replacements	100.0	102.2	79.0
17 6470A Hogs, Farrow, Finish, General	100.0	108.6	71.2
18 6490A Hogs, Finishing	99.9	102.3	111.3
19 6510A Hogs, Weaning Pig Production	100.0		104.7
20 6670A Sheep, Farm, Commercial	100.0		78.0
30 Number of Animal Units	43.62	37.51	30.60
31 Work Units			
32 Crops	314.24	520.53	315.55
33 Productive Livestock	143.80	129.87	70.89
34 Other Productive Work Units	7.38	16.68	5.06
35 Expense Per Work Unit			
36 Tractor & Crop Machinery Expense	\$ 53.66	57.06	70.66
37 Farm Share of Auto & Truck Expense	\$ 11.71	9.36	13.94
38 Farm Share of Electric Expense	\$ 3.62	3.15	3.52
39 Livestock Equipment Expense	\$ 2.96	2.37	1.35
40 Building, Fence & Tiling Expense	\$ 8.08	7.58	10.29
40A Other Exp./Work Units (Inc. Custom Ent.)			
40B Gen. Farm Tele/Other Util.(Exc.Elect.)	\$ 9.32	10.21	12.54
40C Hired Labor	\$ 12.17	13.24	18.96
**41 Tractor & Crop Mach. Exp./Crop Acre	\$ 32.04	33.42	33.63
42 Farm Power & Mach. Cost Alloc. to Lvsk.	\$ 2279.68	2864.23	1045.13
43 Bldg., Fence & Tiling Cost Alloc.to Crops	\$ 3363.10	4622.60	3838.88
BCAF 1			
44 *Acres include all tillable land, non-tillable hay & pasture.			
45 **Acres include all tillable land plus acres in non-tillable hay.			

THERMOMETER CHART
from
Table 8
Measures of Farm Organization



A farm's standing with respect to the various measures of farm organization and management efficiency can be charted with the thermometer above. The averages for the 300 farmers included in this summary are located between the dotted lines across the center of this page. Most profitable farms are indicated by a solid line while the least profitable are indicated by a broken line. Data for individual farms is found on your adjoining Table 8.

CROP ANALYSES

The crop analyses on the following pages show the yield, value per unit, crop product return, other crop income and total crop return for crops commonly grown in Northwestern Minnesota. Other crop income may include such items as government deficiency payments, sale of straw, and hail or crop insurance proceeds.

Direct costs such as fertilizer, chemicals, seed, hired labor, custom work and crop insurance premiums are costs that can be assigned to each individual crop in the account book.

"Allocated Costs" are a combination of cash and non-cash expenses and may be either calculated or assigned. A proportion of the total ownership and operation costs of power and machinery is calculated for each crop by using the work unit value for that crop. The farmer may modify this cost by assigning a specific power cost allocation factor (PCAF) for each crop. Land cost for rented land is the actual cash or share rent paid. Land cost for owned land is interest on investment plus real estate taxes paid.

Table 9 - Crop Acres and Yields, 1986

Crop	No. Farms Growing Crop	Average Acres	Average Yield/Acre
Barley	274	111	53.4 bu.
Buckwheat	9	28	3.7 cwt.
Flax	24	55	14.1 bu.
Oats	84	39	50.3 bu.
Rye	4	61	34.0 bu.
Spring Wheat	493	138	34.1 bu.
Winter Wheat	18	39	30.3 bu.
Pinto Beans	4	120	11.7 cwt.
Corn	223	46	83.5 bu.
Potatoes	6	93	124.0 cwt.
Soybeans	180	71	34.4 bu.
Sunflowers	47	95	13.9 cwt.
Sugar Beets (1)	66	141	43.6 cwt.
Alfalfa Hay	142	67	3.6 tons
Other Legume Hay	105	94	2.3 tons
Red Clover Seed	6	54	308 lbs.
Bluegrass Seed	4	138	319 lbs.
Timothy Seed	13	75	300 lbs.
Corn Silage	105	30	10.9 tons
Summer Fallow	292	122	

Supplementary Management Information

Items	Average of 300 Farms	High 60 Farms	Low 60 Farms
Percent Land Tillable	89.4	92.6	89.7
Fertilizer Cost Per Acre (2)	17.49	19.72	17.80
Crop Chemicals Per Acre (2)	9.27	12.19	8.37
Seed & Other Costs Per Acre (2)	13.07	15.43	12.45
Gas, Diesel & Lubricants Per Acre (2)	11.29	10.74	10.92
Repair & Maint. Cost/Acre (2)	16.06	16.70	16.03

(1) Sugar beet yield and price is listed in hundred weight of extractable sugar per acre.

(2) Tillable Land (-) Tillable Pasture, Fallow & Idle Land

Table 10 - Crop Data for Barley, 1986

Items	Average of 274 Farms Per Acre	55 High Farms Per Acre	55 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	110.7	108.6	69.7
2 Yield	53.4	72.1	32.8
3 Value per Bushel	1.47	1.68	1.30
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 78.55	121.14	42.64
5 Other Crop Income	50.53	66.20	28.54
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 129.08	187.34	71.18
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 18.26	19.63	17.62
9 Chemicals	6.43	7.23	4.72
10 Seed	6.38	6.42	6.00
10A Crop Drying	.33	.27	.27
10B Other Expense	2.82	3.53	2.57
11 Special Hired Labor	.50	.03	2.70
12 Custom Work Hired	2.35	2.77	2.48
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 37.07	39.88	36.36
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 92.01	147.46	34.82
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 11.37	11.11	10.91
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	15.32	15.10	14.74
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	37.99	52.62	31.96
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.19	.19	.23
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	3.49	3.70	2.69
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 68.36	82.72	60.53
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 23.65	64.74	(-25.71)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30	.30	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	1.97	1.70	2.95
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	.44	.90	(-.78)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	71.7	73.0	74.5
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	31.75	31.76	29.99
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 105.43	122.60	96.89

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Buckwheat, 1986

Items	Average of 9 Farms
1 Acres	27.9
2 Yield	3.7
3 Value per CWT	6.28
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 23.19
5 Other Crop Income	
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 23.19
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>	
8 Fertilizer	
9 Chemicals	
10 Seed	\$ 7.78
10A Crop Drying	
10B Other Expense	
11 Special Hired Labor	
12 Custom Work Hired	
13 Irrigation Operation	
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 7.78
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 15.41
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>	
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 10.59
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	14.74
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership	
20 Land Costs	31.33
21 Miscellaneous Costs	
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	1.97
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 58.63
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ (-43.22)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	17.98
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	(-11.70)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	10.6
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	27.30
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 66.41

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Flax, 1986

Items	Average of 24 Farms Per Acre	12 High Farms Per Acre	12 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	55.3	39.6	70.9
2 Yield	14.1	17.0	12.4
3 Value per Bushel	3.73	4.07	3.38
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 52.41	69.37	41.95
5 Other Crop Income	.83	1.67	.35
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 53.24	71.04	42.30
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 10.40	8.33	11.57
9 Chemicals	7.11	7.78	6.76
10 Seed	7.12	7.98	6.64
10A Crop Drying	.34		.54
10B Other Expense	.90	1.09	.80
11 Special Hired Labor	.07	.15	.01
12 Custom Work Hired	.16	.23	.13
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 26.10	25.56	26.45
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 27.14	45.48	15.85
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 12.63	12.62	12.65
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	12.59	11.89	13.00
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	25.04	27.67	22.42
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.02		.01
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	2.84	2.56	3.01
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 53.12	54.74	51.09
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$(-25.98)	(-9.26)	(-35.24)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30	.30	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	5.64	4.71	6.25
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	(-1.85)	(-.54)	(-2.84)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	21.2	19.7	22.9
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	28.17	27.22	28.75
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 79.22	80.30	77.54

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Oats, 1986

Items	Average of 84 Farms Per Acre	17 High Farms Per Acre	17 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	39.4	43.8	33.5
2 Yield	50.3	69.4	25.3
3 Value per Bushel	1.23	1.32	1.04
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 61.85	91.58	26.27
5 Other Crop Income	17.69	36.62	3.16
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 79.54	128.20	29.43
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 11.14	12.37	7.28
9 Chemicals	2.13	4.38	.18
10 Seed	6.62	5.91	9.67
10A Crop Drying			
10B Other Expense	1.29	2.40	.78
11 Special Hired Labor	.23	.91	.03
12 Custom Work Hired	3.38	2.63	6.72
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 24.79	28.60	24.66
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 54.75	99.60	4.77
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 12.16	14.57	10.21
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	16.57	17.21	18.43
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	28.38	32.59	24.47
21 Miscellaneous Costs			
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	3.47	3.90	4.51
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 60.58	68.27	57.62
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ (-5.83)	31.33	(-52.85)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30	.30	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	1.70	1.40	3.26
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	(-.12)	.45	(-2.09)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	69.4	73.4	79.1
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	34.45	37.43	37.63
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 85.37	96.87	82.28

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Spring Wheat, 1986

Items	Average of 493 Farms Per Acre	99 High Farms Per Acre	99 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	138.0	159.4	95.7
2 Yield	34.1	43.1	23.8
3 Value per Bushel	2.40	2.49	2.29
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 81.78	107.37	54.46
5 Other Crop Income	78.51	94.37	57.32
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 160.29	201.74	111.78
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 21.44	21.12	22.43
9 Chemicals	8.08	8.26	9.17
10 Seed	8.28	7.91	9.27
10A Crop Drying	.59	.25	.77
10B Other Expense	3.54	3.16	2.98
11 Special Hired Labor	.38	.10	1.09
12 Custom Work Hired	2.60	2.14	2.00
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 44.91	42.94	47.71
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 115.38	158.80	64.07
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 11.88	14.17	10.17
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	15.57	15.43	15.22
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership	.03	.13	
20 Land Costs	38.44	49.19	30.00
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.17	.03	.76
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	3.41	4.13	2.91
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 69.50	83.08	59.06
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 45.88	75.72	5.01
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30	.30	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	3.36	2.92	4.49
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	1.35	1.76	.21
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	47.7	50.6	46.6
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	32.59	35.16	29.63
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 114.41	126.02	106.77

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Winter Wheat, 1986

Items	Average of 18 Farms Per Acre	9 High Farms Per Acre	9 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	39.4	50.3	28.4
2 Yield	30.3	34.4	23.3
3 Value per Bushel	2.14	2.34	1.95
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 64.85	80.40	45.39
5 Other Crop Income	84.87	119.40	24.05
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 149.72	199.80	69.44
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 10.43	11.01	9.44
9 Chemicals	1.88	1.59	2.36
10 Seed	6.19	6.04	6.48
10A Crop Drying	.25	.10	.53
10B Other Expense	1.60	2.41	.18
11 Special Hired Labor			
12 Custom Work Hired	2.87	3.24	2.22
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 23.22	24.39	21.21
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 126.50	175.41	48.23
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 15.90	11.98	22.90
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	17.78	15.33	22.17
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	28.67	33.44	23.89
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.51		1.37
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	4.06	3.28	5.45
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 66.92	64.03	75.78
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 59.58	111.38	(-27.55)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30	.30	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	2.97	2.57	4.17
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	1.97	3.24	(-1.18)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	42.1	37.8	49.7
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	39.65	32.75	52.00
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 90.14	88.42	96.99

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Beans, Pinto, 1986

Items	Average of 4 Farms
1 Acres	120.0
2 Yield	11.7
3 Value per CWT	14.94
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 174.55
5 Other Crop Income	39.58
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 214.13
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>	
8 Fertilizer	\$ 14.13
9 Chemicals	14.98
10 Seed	22.93
10A Crop Drying	1.13
10B Other Expense	13.91
11 Special Hired Labor	.30
12 Custom Work Hired	5.27
13 Irrigation Operation	
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 72.65
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 141.48
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>	
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 12.76
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	26.80
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership	
20 Land Costs	65.75
21 Miscellaneous Costs	
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	5.08
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 110.39
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 31.09
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.50
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	15.67
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	2.66
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	12.3
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	48.16
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 183.04

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Corn for Grain, 1986

Items	Average of 223 Farms Per Acre	45 High Farms Per Acre	45 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	46.3	55.2	28.9
2 Yield	83.5	103.3	55.2
3 Value per Bushel	1.55	1.67	1.24
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 129.48	172.45	68.41
5 Other Crop Income	64.95	89.96	23.46
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 194.43	262.41	91.87
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 23.39	26.18	18.58
9 Chemicals	8.77	7.48	9.69
10 Seed	16.37	17.36	15.88
10A Crop Drying	8.51	9.73	8.13
10B Other Expense	1.68	2.21	2.01
11 Special Hired Labor	.26		.03
12 Custom Work Hired	3.09	1.94	5.09
13 Irrigation Operation	.13	.51	
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 62.20	65.41	59.41
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 132.23	197.00	32.46
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 20.48	18.48	21.11
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	26.14	26.19	25.27
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	38.71	44.93	33.40
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.15	.02	.38
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	6.92	8.26	6.23
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 92.40	97.88	86.39
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 39.83	99.12	(-53.93)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.55	.55	.55
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.99	1.00	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	1.85	1.58	2.64
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	.48	.96	(-.98)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	99.7	97.8	117.6
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	55.60	54.22	56.01
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 154.60	163.29	145.80

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Potatoes, 1986

Items	Average of 6 Farms
1 Acres	93.0
2 Yield	124.0
3 Value per CWT	3.65
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 452.45
5 Other Crop Income	
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 452.45
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>	
8 Fertilizer	\$ 26.67
9 Chemicals	24.32
10 Seed	31.84
10A Crop Drying	
10B Other Expense	22.93
11 Special Hired Labor	15.35
12 Custom Work Hired	16.72
13 Irrigation Operation	
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 137.83
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 314.62
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>	
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 68.08
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	93.53
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership	
20 Land Costs	45.18
21 Miscellaneous Costs	1.13
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	23.19
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 231.11
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 83.51
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	3.00
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.89
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	2.98
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	.67
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	101.1
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	184.80
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 368.94

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.
 Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Soybeans, 1986

Items	Average of 180 Farms Per Acre	36 High Farms Per Acre	36 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	71.1	77.1	65.5
2 Yield	34.4	41.0	23.4
3 Value per Bushels	4.40	4.57	4.28
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 151.36	187.42	99.97
5 Other Crop Income	3.98	16.59	1.04
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 155.34	204.01	101.01
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 6.23	1.41	12.85
9 Chemicals	16.91	14.19	16.37
10 Seed	10.41	9.39	12.00
10A Crop Drying	.38	.51	.47
10B Other Expense	3.87	2.11	4.32
11 Special Hired Labor	.35	.03	1.01
12 Custom Work Hired	2.49	1.40	3.15
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 40.64	29.04	50.17
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 114.70	174.97	50.84
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 14.90	15.82	18.41
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	18.52	16.41	22.26
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	48.22	56.42	39.44
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.21	.01	.37
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	4.99	5.91	5.02
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 86.84	94.57	85.50
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 27.86	80.40	(-34.66)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.45	.45	.45
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.97	.92	1.01
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	3.71	3.01	5.81
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	.81	1.96	(-1.48)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	29.0	27.1	31.7
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	40.07	39.07	47.79
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 127.48	123.61	135.67

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Sugar Beets, 1986

Items	Average of 66 Farms Per Acre	13 High Farms Per Acre	13 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	140.8	107.4	108.1
2 Yield	43.6	52.7	31.4
3 Value per CWT	13.55	14.86	12.68
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 590.60	782.71	398.58
5 Other Crop Income	11.70	9.41	11.26
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 602.30	792.12	409.84
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 20.58	21.63	21.60
9 Chemicals	46.24	37.60	38.46
10 Seed	24.77	22.23	22.49
10A Crop Drying	.01		.04
10B Other Expense	8.99	6.73	9.89
11 Special Hired Labor	32.34	31.90	36.60
12 Custom Work Hired	28.10	16.70	20.38
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 161.03	136.79	149.46
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 441.27	655.33	260.38
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 42.67	64.84	27.93
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	73.77	77.43	66.72
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	90.56	102.92	80.62
21 Miscellaneous Costs			
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	15.73	19.68	12.03
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 222.73	264.87	187.30
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 218.54	390.46	73.08
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	2.00	2.00	2.00
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.84	.84	.88
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	8.80	7.63	10.71
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	5.01	7.41	2.33
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	28.3	27.0	26.6
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	150.91	173.09	120.27
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 383.76	401.66	336.76

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.
 Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Sunflowers, 1986

Items	Average of 47 Farms Per Acre	14 High Farms Per Acre	14 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	94.5	101.3	90.3
2 Yield	13.9	19.1	9.6
3 Value per CWT	7.01	12.63	5.82
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 97.44	241.19	56.14
5 Other Crop Income	3.05		8.15
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 100.49	241.19	64.29
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 18.79	16.74	19.40
9 Chemicals	9.94	10.28	9.19
10 Seed	12.68	14.14	11.48
10A Crop Drying	2.17	1.89	2.66
10B Other Expense	3.19	2.67	3.73
11 Special Hired Labor	.47	.32	.09
12 Custom Work Hired	2.79	2.24	5.23
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 50.03	48.28	51.78
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 50.46	192.91	12.51
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 17.24	19.34	15.09
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	19.07	21.04	18.25
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	35.97	51.03	21.75
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.32		.90
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	5.29	6.07	4.93
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 77.89	97.48	60.92
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ (-27.43)	95.43	(-48.41)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.40	.40	.40
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00	1.00	.98
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	9.20	7.63	11.68
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	(-1.97)	5.00	(-5.02)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	18.2	11.5	19.4
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	41.60	46.45	41.76
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 127.92	145.76	112.70

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Legume Hay, 1986

Items	Average of 105 Farms Per Acre	21 High Farms Per Acre	21 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	93.6	50.6	141.8
2 Yield	2.3	5.1	1.1
3 Value per Ton	32.60	40.88	22.84
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 73.49	206.82	24.16
5 Other Crop Income	1.27	4.33	.04
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 74.76	211.15	24.20
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 4.23	4.15	1.11
9 Chemicals	.07	.20	
10 Seed	1.53	2.57	.53
10A Crop Drying	.06	.02	
10B Other Expense	.64	1.09	.21
11 Special Hired Labor	.12	.75	
12 Custom Work Hired	.91	4.13	.42
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 7.56	12.91	2.27
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 67.20	198.24	21.93
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 13.28	14.49	11.39
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	20.38	21.20	15.38
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	25.26	36.52	18.10
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.02	.02	
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	3.26	3.69	2.43
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 62.20	75.92	47.30
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 5.00	122.32	(-25.37)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.40	.40	.40
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.96	.98	.88
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	30.94	17.56	46.87
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	2.22	24.18	(-24.00)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	2.1	2.2	2.2
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	37.53	42.13	29.48
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 69.76	88.83	49.57

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Corn Silage, 1986

Items	Average of 105 Farms Per Acre	21 High Farms Per Acre	21 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	30.3	30.2	24.8
2 Yield	10.9	17.1	6.0
3 Value per Ton	13.78	14.62	11.76
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 150.53	249.80	71.13
5 Other Crop Income	34.69	32.42	11.05
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 185.22	282.22	82.18
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 15.78	12.62	19.07
9 Chemicals	4.36	6.19	3.23
10 Seed	12.44	11.72	13.23
10A Crop Drying	.07	.26	
10B Other Expense	.63	.99	.52
11 Special Hired Labor	.07		
12 Custom Work Hired	1.62	1.03	3.10
13 Irrigation Operation	.40		
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 35.37	32.81	39.15
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 149.85	249.41	43.03
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 25.89	38.23	22.93
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	35.66	38.48	32.34
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	31.49	37.48	23.76
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.07	.17	.04
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	6.57	9.15	6.10
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 99.68	123.51	85.17
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 50.17	125.90	(-42.14)
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.60	.60	.60
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	12.36	9.15	20.55
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	4.60	7.37	(-6.97)
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	9.8	10.7	10.6
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	69.20	86.55	63.44
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 135.05	156.32	124.32

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Medium Red Clover Seed, 1986

Items	Average of 6 Farms
1 Acres	53.6
2 Yield	308.1
3 Value per Pound	.63
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 194.10
5 Other Crop Income	6.53
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 200.63
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>	
8 Fertilizer	
9 Chemicals	\$.63
10 Seed	3.49
10A Crop Drying	
10B Other Expense	.41
11 Special Hired Labor	
12 Custom Work Hired	3.79
13 Irrigation Operation	
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 8.32
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 192.31
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>	
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 11.97
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	20.13
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership	
20 Land Costs	21.83
21 Miscellaneous Costs	
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	4.10
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 58.03
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 134.28
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.50
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.83
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	.22
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	.44
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	105.3
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	38.73
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 66.35

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.
 Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Bluegrass Seed, 1986

Items	Average of 4 Farms
1 Acres	137.8
2 Yield	319.2
3 Value per Pound	1.08
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 344.75
5 Other Crop Income	.99
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 345.74
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>	
8 Fertilizer	\$ 28.92
9 Chemicals	7.11
10 Seed	.71
10A Crop Drying	
10B Other Expense	.83
11 Special Hired Labor	
12 Custom Work Hired	3.32
13 Irrigation Operation	
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 40.89
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 304.85
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>	
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 11.00
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	10.99
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership	
20 Land Costs	24.25
21 Miscellaneous Costs	
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	2.45
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 48.69
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 256.16
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.40
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.60
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	.28
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	.80
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	83.0
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	26.65
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 89.58

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Timothy Seed, 1986

Items	Average of 13 Farms Per Acre	6 High Farms Per Acre	6 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	75.4	90.0	61.7
2 Yield	300.4	336.2	240.1
3 Value per Pound	.35	.38	.31
4 Crop Product Return	\$ 105.13	127.77	74.44
5 Other Crop Income	2.12	1.24	2.98
6 Total Crop Return	\$ 107.25	129.01	77.42
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$ 20.81	22.70	18.80
9 Chemicals	1.74	1.52	2.37
10 Seed	.13	.24	
10A Crop Drying			
10B Other Expense	1.30	.62	2.54
11 Special Hired Labor			
12 Custom Work Hired	1.01	.77	.99
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 24.99	25.85	24.70
15 Return Over Direct Costs	\$ 82.26	103.16	52.72
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 9.91	11.61	7.67
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	9.14	9.63	7.85
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	25.31	28.33	22.33
21 Miscellaneous Costs			
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	1.91	1.93	1.79
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 46.27	51.50	39.64
24 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 35.99	51.66	13.08
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30	.30	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.68	.68	.68
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.	.24	.23	.27
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit	.12	.15	.05
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.	203.6	203.6	207.6
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	21.63	23.68	17.97
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 71.26	77.35	64.34

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

Table 10 - Crop Data for Summer Fallow, 1986

Items	Average of 292 Farms Per Acre	58 High Farms Per Acre	58 Low Farms Per Acre
1 Acres	121.6	98.1	136.9
2 Yield			
3 Value per			
4 Crop Product Return			
5 Other Crop Income			
6 Total Crop Return			
7 <u>DIRECT COSTS</u>			
8 Fertilizer	\$.27	.70	.70
9 Chemicals	.53	.07	2.13
10 Seed	.60	.32	1.37
10A Crop Drying			
10B Other Expense	.08		.13
11 Special Hired Labor	.16	.18	.56
12 Custom Work Hired	.30		1.04
13 Irrigation Operation			
14 Total Direct Costs	\$ 1.94	1.27	5.93
15 Return Over Direct Costs			
16 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS (DIRECT & FIXED)</u>			
17 Farm Power & Mach. - Ownership	\$ 11.59	12.02	11.83
18 Farm Power & Mach. - Operation	15.50	15.82	15.24
19 Irrig. Equip. Ownership			
20 Land Costs	32.68	36.59	34.97
21 Miscellaneous Costs	.01	.05	.01
*22 Interest on Mach. & Equip. Invst.	3.35	3.84	3.20
23 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 63.13	68.32	65.25
24 Return Over All Listed Costs			
25 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
26 Work Units Assigned per Acre	.30	.30	.30
27 Power Costs Allocation Factor	.99	.96	.99
28 Total Listed Cost per Unit of Prod.			
29 Return Over Listed Costs per Unit			
30 Breakeven Yield/Units of Prod.			
30A Estimated Total Mach. Cost/Acre	30.64	31.68	30.96
31 Total Listed Costs per Acre	\$ 65.07	69.59	71.18

*Does not include interest on investment in irrigation equipment.

Lines 13, 17, 18 & 22 were allocated to this crop by special formula.

COSTS AND RETURNS FROM LIVESTOCK ENTERPRISES

Productive livestock enterprises are an important part of the farm business in all but a few of the farms involved in this report. Tables 11 through 17A pertain to the major livestock enterprises.

Since feed is the largest single item of cost for all classes of livestock, return above feed costs has been used to classify farms into high and low average groups.

Direct Costs are those costs which have been identified as cash costs attributable to the enterprise and recorded as such in the record.

Allocated Costs are calculated costs and are derived by first allocating the total cost for each category between the crops and livestock; then further allocating the livestock portion to each livestock enterprise on a work unit basis.

In calculating the total return for the enterprise, the inventory change, purchase and sale of livestock, value of animals butchered, products sold, and products used in the home are considered in order to arrive at the total income or net increase for the enterprise. The net increase is divided by the net quantity produced or number of head to arrive at a per unit figure comparison.

Feed costs are determined from feed records kept by the farm operator. Purchase price is used for all feeds purchased from off the farm. An average price is charged for each kind of farm grown feed.

The pasture charge allocation is determined by using a land charge. Actual acres for each class of livestock, with their respective land values are used.

The items listed as Supplementary Management Information provide further clues to the reasons for good, bad, or average livestock returns.

All livestock costs and returns are computed on an annual basis. Thus, with feeder enterprises, inventories of feed animals are involved. In such cases, the amount indicated as "Price Per CWT Bought" is the cost of those animals on hand at the end of the year; likewise, the amount given as "Price Per CWT Sold" is the price received for animals sold during the twelve month period, most of which were animals on hand at the beginning of the year.

Table 11A - 6470 Hogs, Farrow to Finish, 1986

Items	Average of 6 Farms
1 Pounds of Hogs Produced	79176
2 Net Value Produced	PER CWT
3 Other Miscellaneous Hog Income	\$ 58.15
4 Total Value Produced	\$ 58.15
5 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>	
6 Corn	140.6
7 Small Grain	145.2
8 Complete Ration	227.7
9 Protein, Salt & Mineral & Milk	49.5
10 Total Concentrates	563.0
11 Forages	
12 <u>FEED COSTS</u>	
13 Grains	9.01
14 Complete Ration	10.50
15 Protein, Salt & Mineral & Milk	.92
16 Forages	
17 Pasture	
18 Total Feed Costs	\$ 20.43
19 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 37.72
20 <u>OTHER DIRECTR COSTS</u>	
21 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	1.00
22 Veterinary Expense	.66
23 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Mktg., Etc.	.53
24 Special Hired Labor	
25 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 2.19
26 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 35.53
27 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>	
28 Power & Machinery Costs (PCAF 1.00)	1.51
29 Livestock Equipment Costs (ECAAF 1)	.60
30 Building & Fences (BCAF 1)	.43
31 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 2.54
32 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 32.99
33 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
34 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	284.63
35 Price Rec. per CWT All Animals	52.99
36 Price Rec. per CWT Sold Mkt. Only	49.80
37 Number of Litters Farrowed	61
37A Litters/Bearing Female/Year	1.5
38 Number of Pigs Born per Litter	8.9
39 Number of Pigs Weaned per Litter	6.6
39A Number of Pigs Produced/Litter	6.5
40 Percent Death Loss	17.1
41 Average Weight of All Hogs Sold	202.6
42 Average Weight of Mkt. Hogs Sold	216.9
43 Price per CWT Concentrate Fed	3.63
44 Price per CWT Protein, Salt & Mineral	1.86
45 Pounds of Pork Purchased	863
46 Total Listed Costs per CWT Pork Prod.	\$ 25.16

Table 11B - 6490 Hogs, Finishing, 1986

Items	Average of 6 Farms
1 Average Number of Pigs on Hand	252.8
2 Pounds of Hogs Produced	119336
	PER CWT
3 Net Value Produced	\$ 42.54
4 Other Miscellaneous Hog Income	
5 Total Value Produced	\$ 42.54
6 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>	
7 Corn	254.9
8 Small Grain	64.3
9 Complete Ration	10.5
10 Protein, Salt & Mineral & Milk	55.5
11 Total Concentrates	385.2
12 Forages	
13 <u>FEED COST</u>	
14 Grains	10.91
15 Complete Ration	1.15
16 Protein, Salt & Mineral & Milk	7.54
17 Forages	
18 Pasture	
19 Total Feed Costs	\$ 19.60
20 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 22.94
21 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>	
22 Misc. Livestock Expense	.55
23 Veterinary Expense	.20
24 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Mktg., Etc.	1.10
25 Special Hired Labor	
26 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 1.85
27 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 21.09
28 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>	
29 Power & Mach. Costs (PCAF 1.00)	.94
30 Livestock Equip. Costs (ECAF 1)	.92
31 Building & Fences (BCAF 1)	.21
32 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 2.07
33 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 19.02
34 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
35 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	217.04
36 Price Received per CWT	50.02
37 Average Weight of Pigs Sold	235.6
38 Average Price Paid per Pig Bought	43.12
39 Average Weight per Pig Bought	41.9
40 Number of Pigs Purchased	363
41 Number Pigs Transferred In	235
42 Average Weight of Pigs Trans. In	59.3
43 Pounds of Pork Purchased	15217
44 Percent Death Loss	2.4
45 Price per CWT Concentrate	5.09
46 Price per CWT Protein, Salt & Min.	13.59
47 Effective Daily Gain-Lbs. per Day/Pig	1.29
48 Total Listed Cost per CWT Pork Prod.	23.52

Table 11C - 6510 Hogs, Weaning Pig Production, 1986

Items	Average of	High 8	Low 8
	17 Farms	Farms	Farms
	PER LITTER		
1 Number of Litters Farrowed	103	90	126
2 Net Value Produced	\$ 368.46	412.94	338.50
3 Other Miscellaneous Weaning Pig Income			
4 Total Value Produced	\$ 368.46	412.94	338.50
5 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>			
6 Corn	517.7	666.6	423.1
7 Small Grain	1302.8	1109.0	1401.4
8 Complete Ration	353.6	536.7	220.2
9 Protein, Salt & Mineral & Milk	262.7	239.8	283.4
10 Total Concentrates	2436.8	2552.1	2328.1
11 Forages	63.4	75.0	56.5
12 <u>FEED COST</u>			
13 Grains	62.47	51.40	69.84
14 Complete Ration	40.59	37.62	42.37
15 Protein, Salt & Mineral & Milk	56.76	65.82	51.46
16 Forages	1.17	1.53	.94
17 Pasture	.16	.39	
18 Total Feed Costs	\$ 161.15	156.76	164.61
19 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 207.31	256.18	173.89
20 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>			
21 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	9.08	12.36	6.81
22 Veterinary Expense	9.12	10.46	8.34
23 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Mktg., Etc.	3.93	4.14	3.84
24 Special Hired Labor			
25 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 22.13	26.96	18.99
26 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 185.18	229.22	154.90
27 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>			
28 Power & Machinery Costs (PCAF 1.00)	16.48	17.36	16.22
29 Livestock Equip. Costs (ECAF 1)	20.04	37.56	10.04
30 Building & Fences (BCAF 1)	3.08	1.98	3.82
31 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 39.60	56.90	30.08
32 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 145.58	172.32	124.82
33 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
34 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	228.65	263.43	205.64
35 Average Price Rec. per Animal Sold	51.46	49.54	52.76
36 Average Price per Pig Sold or Transf.	44.75	45.23	44.08
37 Average Wght. per Pig Sold or Transf.	48.8	52.2	44.6
38 Number of Pigs Produced	751	704	878
39 Number of Pigs Born per Litter	9.3	10.0	9.0
40 Number of Pigs Weaned per Litter	7.3	7.8	7.0
40A Litters/Bearing Female/Year	1.7	1.5	1.9
40B Pigs Produced Per Sow Per Year	12.4	11.7	13.3
41 Percent Death Loss	17.6	17.6	17.7
42 Price per CWT Concentrate Fed	6.56	6.07	7.03
43 Price per CWT Prot., Salt & Min. Fed	21.60	27.45	18.16
44 Feed & Direct Costs per Pig Produced	25.14	23.49	26.35
45 Total Listed Costs per Litter	222.88	240.62	213.68

Table 12 - 6290 Dairy Cows, Commercial, 1986

Items	Average of 92 Farms	High 18 Farms	Low 18 Farms
1 Average Number of Cows	45.7	55.3	37.9
		PER COW	
2 Pounds of Milk	14561	16902	11347
3 Pounds of Butterfat	534.5	607.0	429.7
4 Percent of Butterfat in Milk	3.7	3.6	3.8
5 <u>VALUE OF PRODUCE</u>			
6 Dairy Products Sold	\$ 1667.18	1947.90	1270.61
7 Dairy Products Used in Home	7.40	5.88	6.78
8 Milk Fed to Livestock	20.09	29.19	18.58
9 Net Change in Value of Cows	(-101.90)	(-94.18)	(-111.90)
10 Other Miscellaneous Dairy Income	2.04	8.61	
11 Total Value Produced	\$ 1594.81	1897.40	1184.07
12 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>			
13 Corn	2851.1	4230.0	1808.2
14 Small Grain	1688.7	1184.7	1490.9
15 Complete Ration	920.0	449.9	1762.2
16 Protein, Salt & Mineral	1147.9	1178.6	1101.2
17 Total Concentrates	6607.7	7043.2	6162.5
18 Legume Hay	7333.2	7461.7	7937.5
19 Other Hay & Dry Roughage	619.2	1177.6	794.5
20 Silage	7852.3	7032.4	5325.4
20A Haylage	2587.8	1294.0	2568.2
21 <u>FEED COSTS</u>			
22 Grains	152.45	167.99	106.60
23 Complete Ration	60.66	34.41	110.11
24 Protein/Salt/Minrl (Cost/CWT Fed)	129.98	139.39	111.06
25 Hay/Haylage & Dry Roughage	201.71	177.49	206.31
26 Silage	56.21	49.24	37.07
27 Pasture	4.27		11.56
28 Total Feed Costs	\$ 605.28	568.52	582.71
29 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 989.53	1328.88	601.36
30 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>			
31 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	158.93	201.21	119.53
32 Veterinary Expense	35.16	51.90	16.68
33 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Marketing, Etc.	75.14	85.41	56.15
34 Special Hired Labor			
35 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 269.23	338.52	192.36
36 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 720.30	990.36	409.00
37 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>			
38 Power & Mach. Costs (PCAF 1.00)	66.00	75.35	52.00
39 Livestock Equip. Costs (ECAAF 1)	66.18	84.43	35.16
40 Bldgs. & Fences (BCAF 1)	18.71	22.34	13.76
41 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 150.89	182.12	100.92
42 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 569.41	808.24	308.08
43 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
44 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	263.48	333.74	203.20
45 Feed Cost per CWT Milk	4.15	3.37	5.14
46 Feed Cost per Pound of Butterfat	1.13	.94	1.36
47 Pounds of Milk per Pound of Concentrate	2.20	2.40	1.84
48 Average Price per CWT Milk Sold	11.65	11.74	11.41
49 Average Price per Pound of Butterfat	3.17	3.27	3.02
50 Total Listed Costs per CWT Milk Prod.	7.04	6.44	7.72
51 Dairy Cow Turnover Percentage	37.2	41.6	31.7
52 Total Listed Costs per Cow	\$ 1025.40	1089.16	875.99

Table 13 - 6310 Other Dairy, Replacements, 1986

Items	Average of 90 Farms	High 18 Farms	Low 18 Farms
1 Number of Head	59.3	51.3	56.4
		PER HEAD	
2 Net Value Produced	\$ 267.76	357.52	180.21
3 Other Miscellaneous Income			
4 Total Income	\$ 267.76	357.52	180.21
5 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>			
6 Corn	343.5	256.6	473.3
7 Small Grain	401.3	245.2	750.5
8 Complete Ration	147.6	26.4	300.0
9 Protein, Salt & Minerals	139.6	143.3	107.4
10 Hay & Dry Roughage	3536.3	2911.0	4758.1
11 Silage	4774.9	3640.9	5468.9
11A Haylage	416.7	106.1	311.3
12 Milk	142.6	73.0	159.1
13 <u>FEED COSTS</u>			
14 Grains	25.30	15.87	40.14
15 Complete Ration	13.84	3.00	23.26
16 Protein, Salt & Minerals	16.22	17.13	17.16
17 Hay/Haylage & Dry Roughage	72.16	58.69	101.26
18 Silage	34.05	25.15	40.48
19 Milk	15.82	9.43	17.27
20 Pasture	2.61	.94	1.83
21 Total Feed Costs	\$ 180.00	130.21	241.40
22 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 87.76	227.31	(-61.19)
23 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>			
24 Miscellaneous Expense	.86	.64	.11
25 Veterinary Expense	.44	.29	.20
26 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Marketing, Etc.	.27	.06	
27 Special Hired Labor			
28 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 1.57	.99	.31
29 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 86.19	226.32	(-61.50)
30 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>			
31 Power & Machinery Costs (PCAF 1.00)	11.39	9.27	12.12
32 Livestock Equip. Costs (ECAF 1)	11.48	11.52	9.14
33 Buildings & Fences (BCAF 1)	3.25	3.27	2.93
34 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 26.12	24.06	24.19
35 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 60.07	202.26	(-85.69)
36 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
37 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	148.75	274.57	74.65
38 Percent Death Loss - Total	7.4	6.0	8.3
39 Percent Calf Death Loss	17.0	13.0	22.9
40 Total Listed Costs per Head	\$ 207.69	155.26	265.90

Table 14 - All Dairy & Dual Purpose Cattle, 1986

Items	Average of 92 Farms	High 18 Farms	Low 18 Farms
1 Average Number of Cows	45.7	57.2	41.0
PER COW			
2 Value of Dairy Products	\$ 1694.66	1945.02	1286.22
3 Net Change in Value	237.61	317.85	111.61
4 Miscellaneous Dairy Income	2.04		
5 Total Value Produced	\$ 1934.31	2262.87	1397.83
6 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>			
7 Grains	5487.8	6485.1	5042.5
8 Complete Rations	1107.7	621.0	1336.3
9 Prot., Salt & Min., Incl. Milk Equiv.	1343.6	1490.3	1192.6
10 Hay & Dry Roughage	12438.4	12659.1	11181.6
11 Silage	13858.2	14944.2	10200.5
11A Haylage	3116.7	2678.7	5867.2
12 <u>FEED COSTS</u>			
13 Grains	184.66	209.79	161.24
14 Complete Rations	78.25	50.54	89.20
15 Prot., Salt & Min., Incl. Milk	170.53	181.36	134.10
16 Hay/Haylage & Dry Roughage	293.22	241.21	292.44
17 Silage	99.02	102.55	72.68
18 Pasture Costs	7.57	7.50	14.22
19 Total Feed Costs	\$ 833.25	792.95	763.88
20 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 1101.06	1469.92	633.95
21 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>			
22 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	160.04	189.48	108.80
23 Veterinary Expense	35.71	47.92	16.61
24 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Mktg., Etc.	75.47	86.54	49.49
25 Special Hired Labor			
26 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 271.22	323.94	174.90
27 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 829.84	1145.98	459.05
28 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>			
29 Power & Machinery Costs	80.12	91.58	69.20
30 Livestock Equipment Costs	80.34	107.95	40.34
31 Building & Fences	22.72	28.87	14.32
32 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 183.18	228.40	123.86
33 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 646.66	917.58	335.19
34 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
35 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	232.14	285.37	182.99
36 Total Listed Costs per Cow	\$ 1287.65	1345.29	1062.64

Table 15A, 6100 Beef Breeding, Commercial, 1986

Items	Average of 41 Farms	High 14 Farms	Low 14 Farms
1 Average Number of Beef Cows	63.7	75.4	49.7
2 Average No. of Other Beef Animals & Bulls	64.0	64.7	66.5
3 Pounds of Beef Produced	36320	48568	25178
4 Net Value Produced	\$ 318.16	349.14	273.88
5 Other Miscellaneous Beef Income			
6 Total Value Produced	\$ 318.16	349.14	273.88
7 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>			
8 Grain	464.4	490.4	368.8
9 Protein, Salt & Mineral	137.9	51.2	96.2
10 Legume Hay	6122.4	6461.7	5517.4
11 Other Hay & Dry Roughage	1451.7	915.5	2678.9
12 Silage	3790.5	3247.4	3861.8
12A Haylage			
13 <u>FEED COSTS</u>			
14 Grain	15.35	17.36	13.06
15 Protein, Salt & Mineral	9.04	5.69	6.20
16 Legume Hay/Haylage	106.70	105.07	105.67
17 Other Hay & Dry Roughage	16.89	8.34	39.52
18 Silage	25.78	22.48	26.72
19 Pasture	17.94	11.99	19.48
20 Total Feed Costs	\$ 191.70	170.93	210.65
21 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 126.46	178.21	63.23
22 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>			
23 Misc. Livestock Expense	6.14	5.61	6.06
24 Veterinary Expense	5.82	4.95	6.32
25 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Mktg., Etc.	7.24	7.37	6.00
26 Special Hired Labor			
27 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 19.20	17.93	18.38
28 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 107.26	160.28	44.85
29 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>			
30 Power & Mach. Costs (PCAF 1.00)	15.35	12.21	17.90
31 Livestock Equip. Costs (ECAAF 1)	7.42	4.09	6.51
32 Buildings & Fences (BCAF 1)	2.37	1.49	2.33
33 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 25.14	17.79	26.74
34 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 82.12	142.49	18.11
35 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
36 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	165.97	204.26	130.02
37 Price per CWT Sold	52.58	53.66	51.55
38 Price per CWT Calves Sold or Transf.	61.71	62.84	61.41
39 Average Wghts. per Head Sold	675.6	687.2	677.5
40 Average Wght. per Calf Sold or Transf.	478.8	493.6	485.1
41 Percent Death Loss	2.9	2.9	3.9
42 Percent Calf Crop	95.3	94.6	96.1
42A Percent Calf Death Loss	6.7	7.1	8.5
43 Total Listed Costs per Cow	\$ 236.04	206.65	255.77

Table 15B - 6140 Beef Feeders, 1986

Items	Average of 22 Farms	High 11 Farms	Low 11 Farms
	<u>cwt</u>		
1 Average Number of Beef Feeders	52.3	58.2	46.3
2 Pounds of Beef Produced	28972	30505	27438
3 Net Value Produced	\$ 49.96	58.84	40.08
4 Other Miscellaneous Beef Income			
5 Total Value Produced	\$ 49.96	58.84	40.08
6 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>			
7 Grain	331.8	267.3	403.6
8 Protein, Salt & Mineral	87.7	53.9	125.2
9 Legume Hay	426.4	473.1	374.4
10 Other Hay & Dry Roughage	115.9	66.2	171.3
11 Silage	662.1	575.2	758.7
11A Haylage			
12 <u>FEED COST</u>			
13 Grain	11.28	10.04	12.65
14 Protein, Salt & Mineral	5.04	4.07	6.11
15 Legume Hay/Haylage	8.31	8.91	7.65
16 Other Hay & Dry Roughage	1.71	1.04	2.45
17 Silage	5.05	4.03	6.19
18 Pasture	.17		.35
19 Total Feed Cost	\$ 31.56	28.09	35.40
20 Return Over Feed Cost	\$ 18.40	30.75	4.68
21 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>			
22 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	1.17	.88	1.50
23 Veterinary Expense	1.64	2.23	.98
24 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Mkg. Etc.	2.33	2.89	1.71
25 Special Hired Labor			
26 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 5.14	6.00	4.19
27 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 13.26	24.75	.49
28 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>			
29 Power & Mach. Costs (PCAF 1.00)	2.52	2.76	2.25
30 Livestock Equip. Costs (ECAAF 1)	1.52	.99	2.10
31 Building & Fences (BCAF 1)	.54	.39	.70
32 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 4.58	4.14	5.05
33 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 8.68	20.61	(-4.56)
34 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>			
35 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	158.28	209.48	113.22
36 Price per CWT Sold	53.36	55.61	52.15
37 Average Weight per Head Sold	786.0	705.7	837.5
38 Price per CWT Bought	64.33	64.89	61.55
39 Average Weight per Head Bought	417.8	438.1	324.0
40 Number of Head Bought	51	81	22
41 Percent Death Loss	2.0	1.7	2.4
42 Effective Daily Gain-Pounds/Head/Day	1.52	1.44	1.62
43 Total Listed Cost per CWT Prod.	\$ 41.28	38.23	44.64

Table 16A - 6670 Sheep - Commercial, 1986

Items	Average of 6 Farms
1 Average Number of Ewes	141.4
2 Pounds of Lamb & Mutton Produced	16461
3 Pounds of Wool Produced	1805
4 <u>VALUE OF PRODUCE</u>	
5 Wool	\$ 19.17
6 Net Value Produced - Animals	93.08
7 Other Miscellaneous Sheep Income	.59
8 Total Value Produced	112.84
9 <u>POUNDS OF FEED FED</u>	
10 Grain	564.9
11 Protein, Salt & Mineral	6.5
12 Legume Hay	1240.0
13 Other Hay & Dry Roughage	318.2
14 Silage	
14A Haylage	
15 <u>FEED COSTS</u>	
16 Grain	22.84
17 Protein, Salt & Mineral	1.31
18 Legume Hay/Haylage	16.82
19 Other Hay & Dry Roughage	5.57
20 Silage	
21 Pasture	2.72
22 Total Feed Costs	\$ 49.26
23 Return Over Feed Costs	\$ 63.58
24 <u>OTHER DIRECT COSTS</u>	
25 Miscellaneous Livestock Expense	2.07
26 Veterinary Expense	2.82
27 Custom Hauling, Grinding, Mktg., Etc.	6.70
28 Special Hired Labor	
29 Total Other Direct Costs	\$ 11.59
30 Return Over Feed & Other Direct Costs	\$ 51.99
31 <u>ALLOCATED COSTS</u>	
32 Power & Machinery Costs (PCAF 1.00)	6.47
33 Livestock Equipment Costs (ECAAF 1)	1.61
34 Buildings & Fences (BCAF 1)	2.20
35 Total Allocated Costs	\$ 10.28
36 Return Over All Listed Costs	\$ 41.71
37 <u>SUPPLEMENTARY MANAGEMENT INFORMATION</u>	
38 Return for \$100 Feed Fed	229.06
39 Price per CWT Lamb & Mutton Sold	68.21
40 Price per CWT Lamb Sold or Transf.	70.18
41 Average Wt. of Lambs Sold or Transf.	99.7
42 Pounds of Wool per Sheep Sheared	10.8
43 Number of Ewes Kept for Lambing	151
44 Percent Lamb Crop	143.6
45 Percent Death Loss	12.0
45A Percent Lamb Death Loss	17.0
46 Total Listed Costs per Ewe	\$ 71.13

AVERAGES OF PRICES OF FEED AND PRODUCE USED IN HOME, 1986

Farm Grown Grains

Oats	\$1.30 Bu.
Barley, Feed	1.35 Bu.
Wheat	2.35 Bu.
Oats Mixture	1.46 Bu.
Corn	1.66 Bu.

Forages

Alfalfa	\$41.50 Ton
Wild Hay	22.00 Ton
Mixed Legume	32.00 Ton
Haylage (55% Moisture)	24.20 Ton
Corn Silage	13.83 Ton
Straw	1.45 Bale

Milk for Feed

Whole Milk - Gr. A	\$10.84
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Home Produce

Milk	.24 Qt.
Beef (live)	57.00 CWT
Hogs (live)	48.00 CWT

Board for Hired Labor - \$5.00 per day
(unless otherwise specified)

EXPLANATION OF "WORK UNITS"

The total "Work Units" for any one farm is a measure of the size of that farm's business. A work unit as used in this report is the average accomplishment of a farm worker, in a ten hour day, working on crops and productive livestock at an average efficiency. The number of work units for each class of livestock and each acre of crop are presented below. Days of work off the farm for pay are not included in work units computations in this report.

Number of Units for Each Class of Livestock and Acre of Crop

<u>Item</u>	<u>No. of Work Units</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>No. of Work Units</u>
Dairy Cows	7.00 per Head	Turkeys	25.00 per 100
Other Dairy Cows	1.20 per Head	Bees	.33 per Hive
Beef Breeding Cows	1.50 per Head	Small Grain	.30 per Acre
Feeder Cattle	.12 per CWT	Corn for Grain	.55 per Acre
Sheep, Farm Flock	.60 per Head	Corn Silage	.80 per Acre
Lambs, Feeders	.30 per CWT	Alfalfa	.60 per Acre
Hogs, Complete	.12 per CWT	Other Hay	.40 per Acre
Hogs, Finishing	.06 per CWT	Legume Seed	.40 per Acre
Hogs, Weaning Pigs	1.40 per Litter	Grass Silage	.40 per Acre
Chickens, Lay., Flock	5.00 per 100	Potatoes	3.00 per Acre
Chickens, Broilers	.20 per CWT	Sugar Beets	2.00 per Acre
Turkeys, Poults	.07 per CWT	Fallow	.30 per Acre
		Sunflowers	.40 per Acre

SUMMARY OF MISCELLANEOUS ITEM BY YEAR, 1986

Items	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<u>Miscellaneous</u>					
Average Tillable Acres	810.9	753.8	762.5	839.4	775.9
Total Farm Capital	527831	503774	497770	501762	439821
Expenses per Dollar Income	.99	.96	.94	.94	.93
Percent Income from Farm Crops	78	82	80	72	74
Percent Income from Farm Lvstk.	22	18	20	23	20
HH & Personal Expenses	22331	22052	22593	23439	22800
Trac. & Mach. Exp. per Crop Acre	38.91	36.29	36.70	35.26	32.04

Efficiencies

Yield per Acre:

Oats	61.0	51.2	64.3	59.7	50.3
Alfalfa	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.6
Barley	58.9	48.3	61.5	62.6	53.4
Wheat, Spring	38.7	26.5	48.8	53.1	34.1
Flax	5.7	5.3	16.5	15.2	14.1
Sugar Beets	42.9*	37.1*	40.3*	42.5*	43.6*
Corn	73.7	66.4	62.2	56.3	83.5
Sunflowers	11.6	10.0	11.1	8.1	13.9
Soybeans	27.8	33.4	25.4	22.3	34.4

*CWT Extractible Sugar

Return Above Feed Cost Per:

Dairy Cow	\$ 1007	948	1008	968	990
CWT Hogs	28	4	6	7	23
Ewe	(-23)	21	34	39	64
Hogs, Litter	227	64	120	101	207
CWT Cattle	20	12	14	10	18
Beef Cow	95	44	75	60	126

Prices Received Per:

Oats, Bushel	\$ 1.42	1.52	1.54	1.22	1.23
Alfalfa, Ton	43.00	44.95	46.12	46.66	41.40
Barley, Bushel	1.87	2.28	2.03	1.87	1.47
Wheat, Bushel	3.79	3.76	3.40	3.30	2.40
Flax, Bushel	4.21	5.13	5.92	5.09	3.73
Sugar Beets, CWT Ext. Sugar	13.10	14.99	14.64	12.76	13.55
Corn, Bushel	2.23	2.83	2.56	2.01	1.55
Sunflowers, CWT	8.68	12.67	10.87	7.97	7.01
Soybeans, Bushel	5.03	7.41	5.77	4.82	4.40
CWT, Milk	12.97	12.75	12.61	11.90	11.65
CWT, Beef	60.00	60.00	59.02	51.14	53.36
CWT, Hogs	53.00	47.31	47.62	42.99	50.02
CWT, Lambs	51.00	55.00	61.67	67.07	68.21

SUMMARY OF FARM EARNINGS BY YEARS, 1986

Items	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Number of Records Analyzed	600	612	512	490	520
<u>Farm Receipts</u>					
Livestock	\$ 38697	34373	34897	35603	36841
Crops	97287	99453	106918	113069	104829
Mach. & Equip. Sold & Gas Tax Ref.	2152	1036	2911	3457	1866
Income from Work Off the Farm	1063	907	1924	1433	1383
Miscellaneous	3703	3398	2973	5151	6755
(1) Total Farm Sales	\$142903	139169	149623	158714	151674
(2) Increase in Farm Capital	1225	7528	8829	9	0
(3) Family Living from the Farm	536	509	460	369	370
(4) Total Farm Rec. (1 + 2 + 3)	144664	147206	158912	159092	152044
<u>Farm Expenses</u>					
Livestock & Livestock Exp.	\$ 5721	5224	5384	5614	5823
Feed Bought	6035	6226	6021	6151	7092
Fertilizers & Chemicals	18730	18425	20176	21243	17239
Other Crop Expenses	15054	15580	16880	14441	19632
Custom Work Hired	4507	3775	4117	4357	3938
Gas, Oil & Grease Bought (F.S.)	9655	8431	8647	9031	6474
Rep. & Op. Mach., Trac., Auto (F.S.)	8974	8776	9282	10300	9573
Rep. & Upkeep of Real Estate	1117	1095	860	919	1047
Rep. & Upkeep of Livestock Equip.	429	478	661	624	641
Wages of Hired Labor	4713	4839	5066	5580	5672
Utility Exp. (F.S.)	1700	1786	2032	2148	2092
Real Estate Taxes	4115	4040	4769	5312	4413
Gen. Farm Expense	2829	2907	3202	3612	3895
(5) Total Cash Operating Exp.	\$ 83578	81584	87097	89334	87531
(6) Pw. Crop & Gen. Mach. Bot (F.S.)	13382	12533	14347	12144	10669
(7) Livestock Equip. Bought	924	558	327	594	403
(8) Real Estate Bought	8526	9687	8787	7691	5196
(9) Total Farm Purch. (5 to 8)	106412	104362	110558	109763	103799
(10) Decrease in Farm Capital					3034
(11) Interest on Farm Capital	37019	35001	34535	35123	30686
(12) Unpaid Family Labor	51	45	92	16	10
(13) Labor Chg. for Part. & Other Op.	222	221	142	0	0
(14) Bd. Furn. Hired Labor	63	42	73	51	38
(15) Total Farm Exp. (9 to 14)	\$143765	139672	145400	144953	137567
(16) Return to Labor & Mgmt (4-15)	\$ 899	7534	13512	14139	14477

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud.

2. The second part of the document outlines the specific procedures for recording transactions. It details the steps involved in the accounting cycle, from identifying the transaction to posting it to the appropriate ledger account.

3. The third part of the document discusses the role of the auditor in verifying the accuracy of the records. It describes the various techniques used by auditors to test the reliability of the data and to ensure that the financial statements are presented fairly.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the issue of internal controls. It explains how a well-designed system of internal controls can help to minimize the risk of error and to ensure that the organization's assets are protected.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of transparency and accountability in financial reporting. It argues that organizations should be open and honest about their financial performance and should provide clear and concise information to their stakeholders.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the role of the government in regulating the financial system. It describes the various laws and regulations that govern the behavior of financial institutions and the consequences of non-compliance.

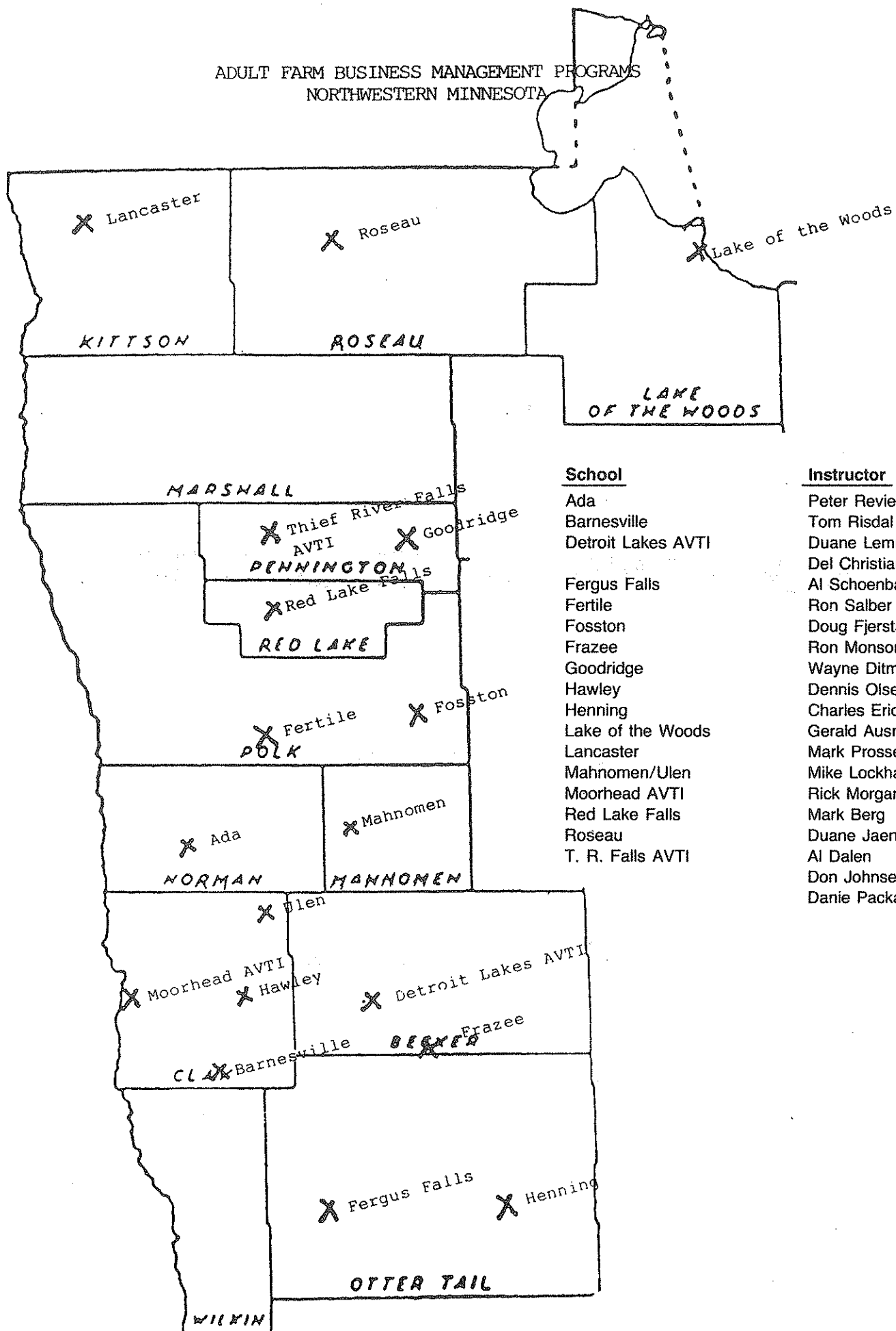
7. The seventh part of the document discusses the importance of ethical behavior in the financial industry. It argues that financial professionals should always act in the best interests of their clients and should avoid any conflicts of interest.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the role of the media in financial reporting. It describes how the media can help to disseminate financial information and to hold financial institutions accountable for their actions.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the importance of ongoing education and training for financial professionals. It argues that the financial industry is constantly evolving and that professionals must stay up-to-date on the latest developments.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the importance of collaboration and communication among financial institutions. It argues that working together can help to improve the efficiency of the financial system and to reduce the risk of systemic failure.

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